

Participatory Approaches: Conceptual Analysis

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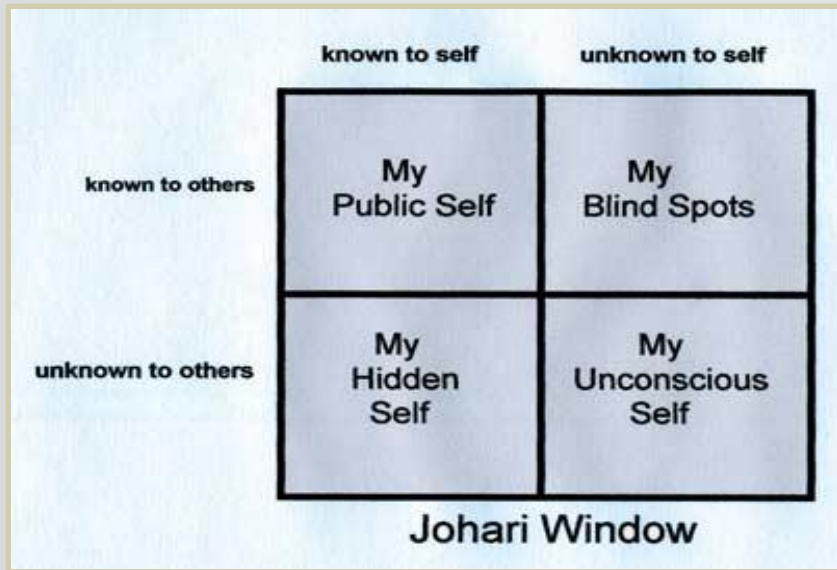
Participatory Approaches

- What is participation?
- Participation by whom?
- Need & Inception
 - Our reservations
 - Limitations of conventional methods like survey etc.
 - Collective learning
 - Collective analysis
 - Collective action

How is it different?

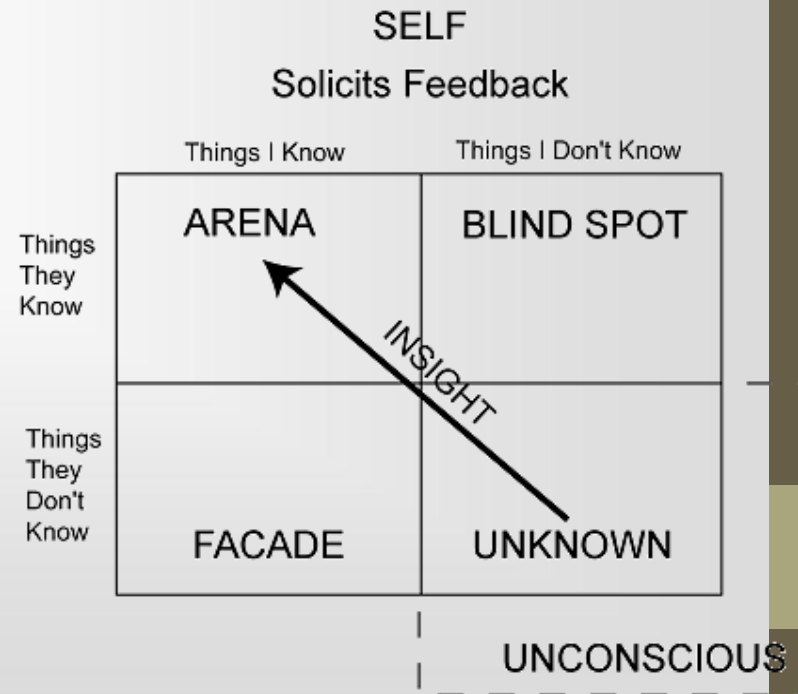
- Open than closed.
- Focus on group than an individual.
- Using stories/pictures/discussions.
- Comparisons instead of counting.
- Interactive & involving than one-sided.
- Empowering process.

Jo-Harry Window



Propounded by Psychologists
Joseph Luft and Harry Ingham

GROUP
Self-Disclosure
or
Gives Feedback



Jo-Harry Window

Solicit Feedback



A →	BS
F	U

Give Feedback



A ↓	BS
F	U

Participatory Research & Mobilization Techniques

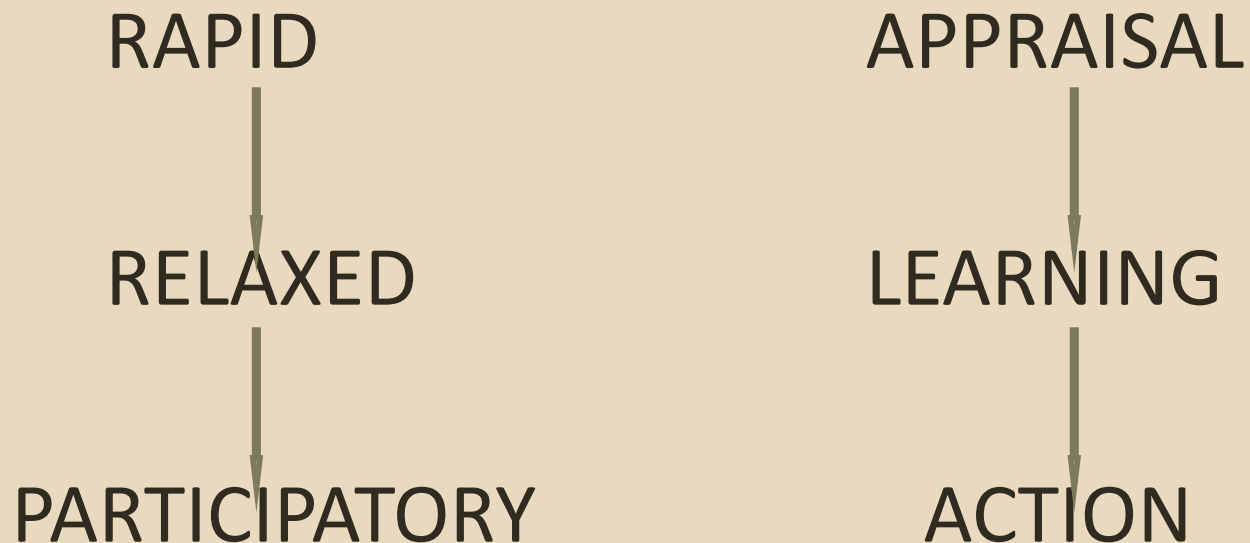
- ❑ **RRA/PRA/PLA**
- ❑ **SARAR techniques**
- ❑ **PHAST**
- ❑ **Verbal Autopsy/Social Audit**
- ❑ **CLTS**
- ❑ **Gram Varta**

Participatory Learning & Action

PRA is a growing combination of approaches and methods that enable rural people to share, enhance and analyse their knowledge of life and conditions, to plan and act and to monitor and evaluate. The role of the outsider is that of a catalyst, a facilitator of processes within a community which is prepared to alter their situation.

Robert Chambers

RRA → PRA → PLA



PLA Techniques

S. No.	Technique	Tools
1	Interactions/Discussions	Individuals, Households, FGD, Community Meeting
2	Mapping	Time Line Social Mapping Resource Mapping Transect Walk Service Flow Chart
3	Ranking	Wealth Ranking Problem Ranking Venn/Chapati Diagram Matrix Ranking (Tree/Diseases)
4	Trend Analysis	Seasonality Chart Daily Activity Chart Process/Causal Diagram Pie Diagram (Expenditure Pattern)

SARAR Methodology

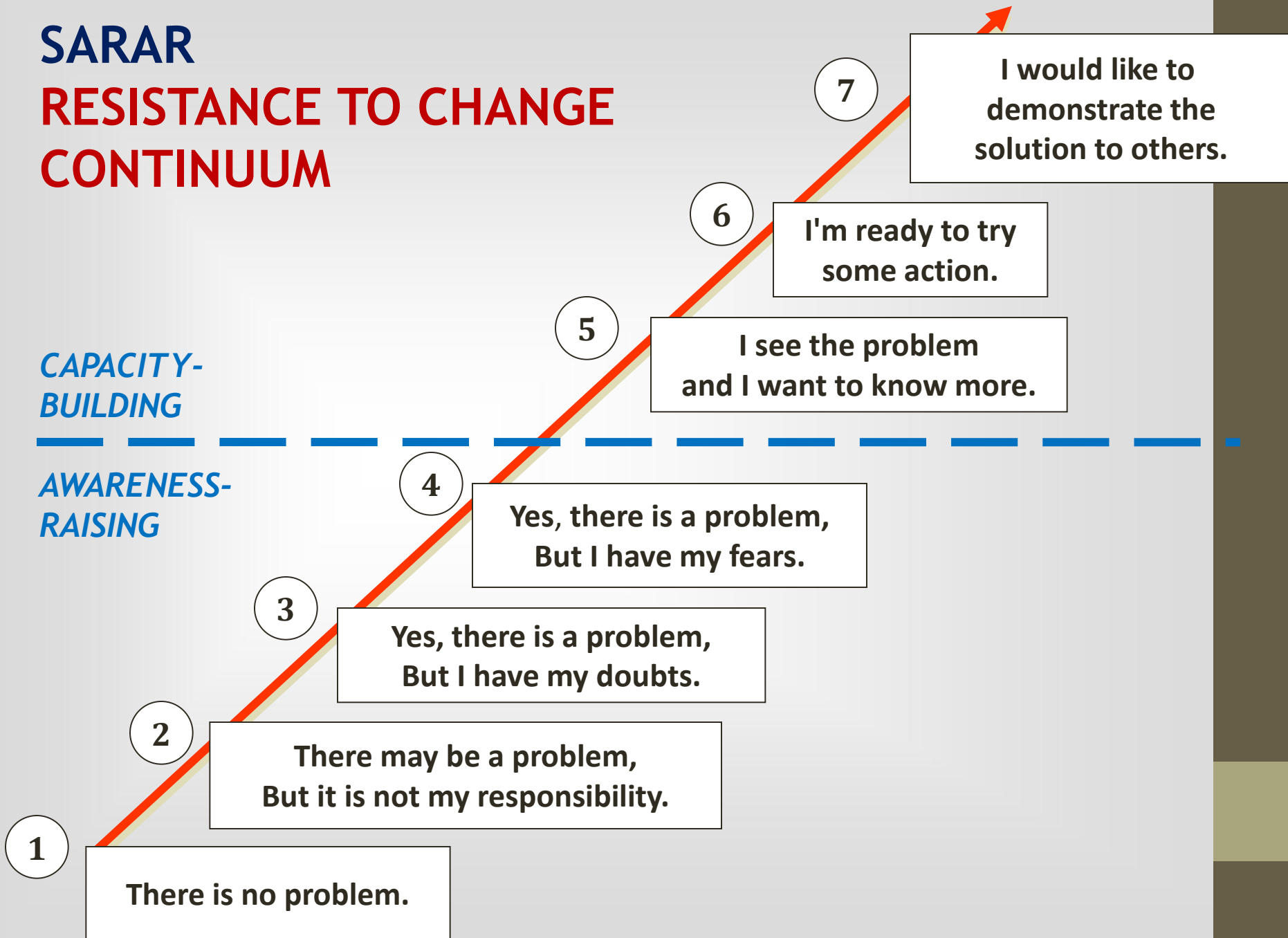
- **S - Self-Esteem**
- **A - Associative Strengths**
- **R - Resourcefulness**
- **A - Action Planning**
- **R - Responsibility**

SARAR

RESISTANCE TO CHANGE CONTINUUM

*CAPACITY-
BUILDING*

*AWARENESS-
RAISING*



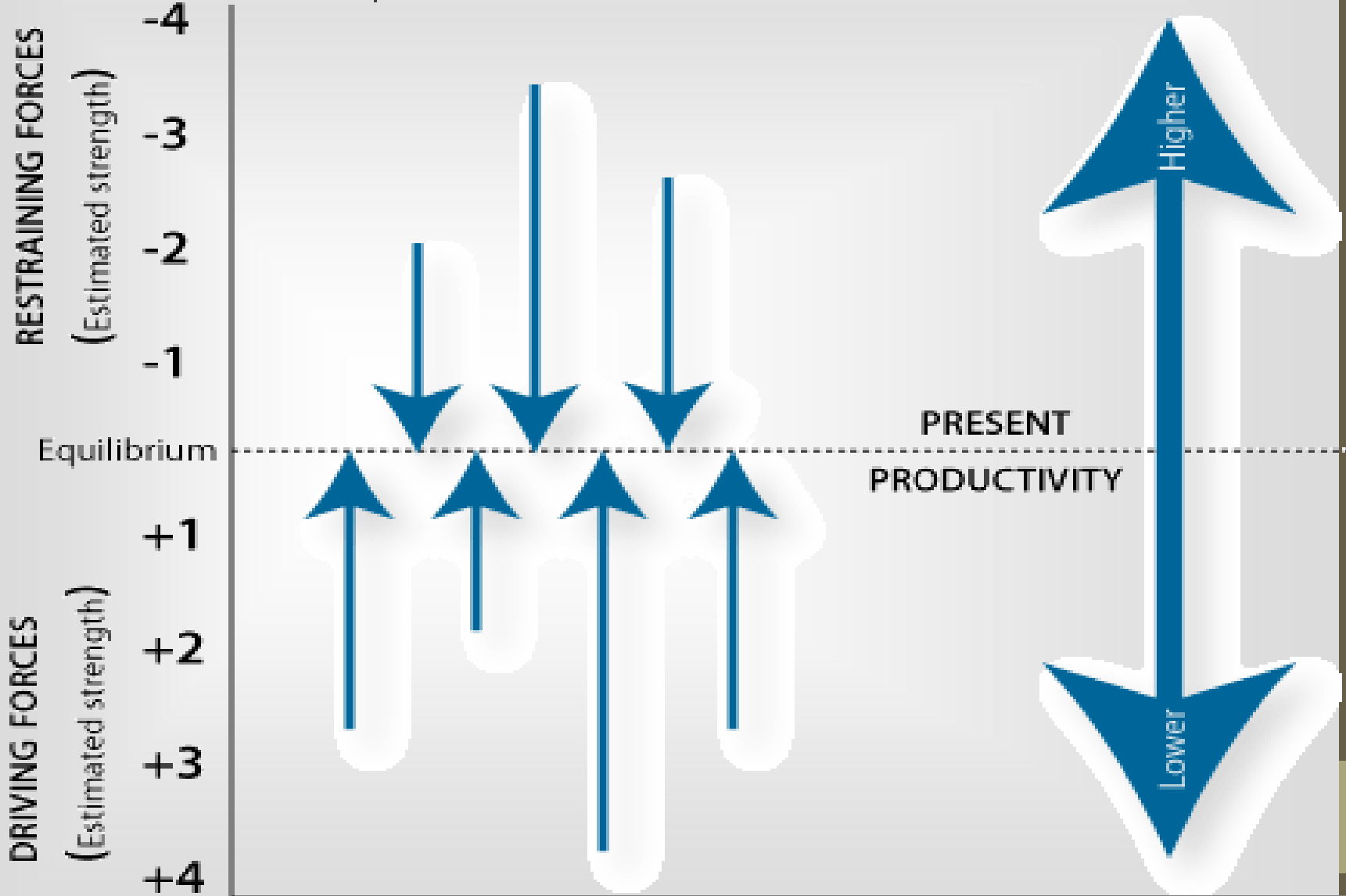
Force Field Analysis

It's a method to:

- **Investigate the Balance of Power involved in issue,**
- **Identify the most important player (Stake holder) & target group for the campaign on the issue,**
- **Identify opponents and allies,**
- **Identify how to influence each target group,**

Force Field Analysis Model

Driving and restraining forces
in equilibrium

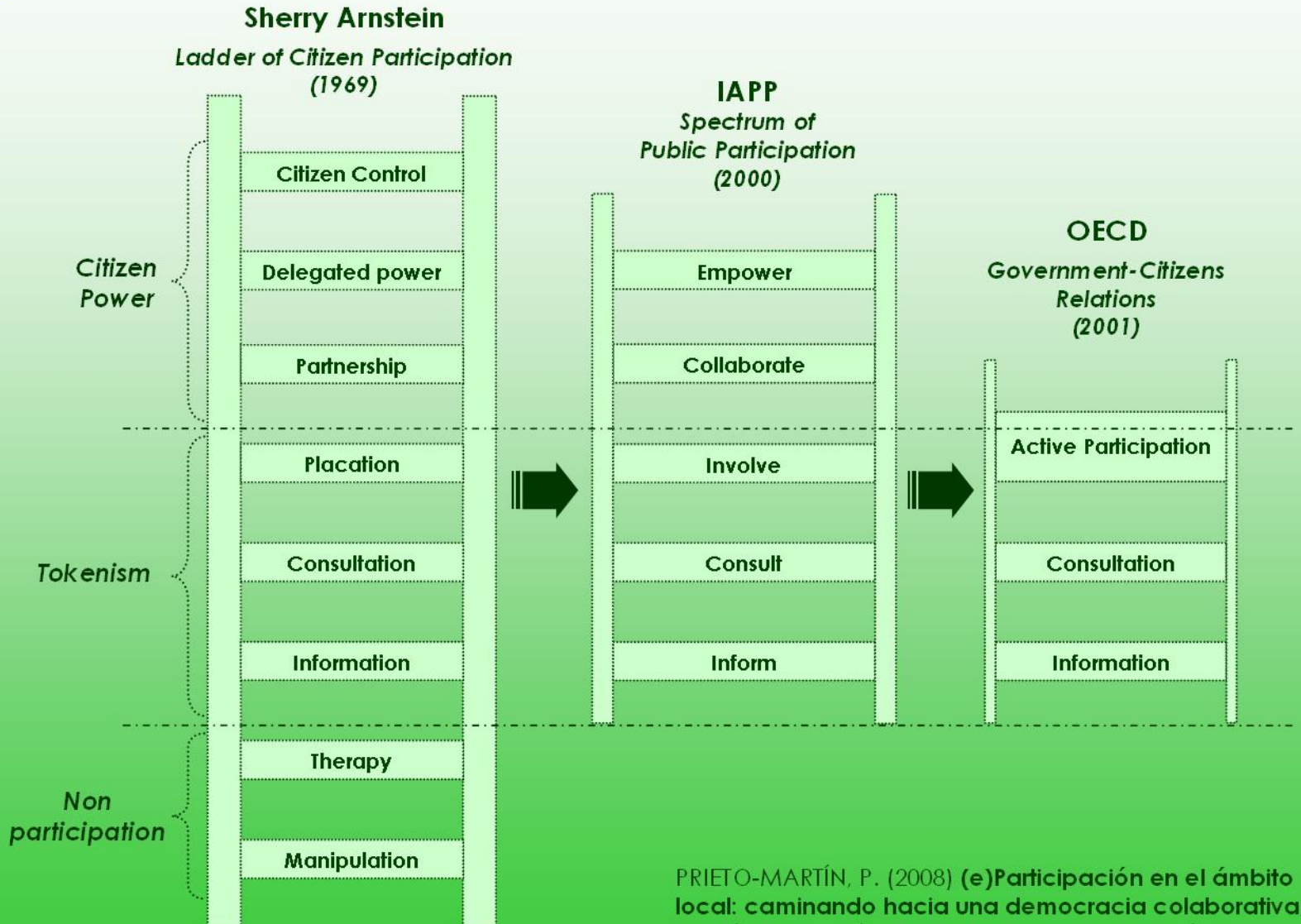




What is Participation

Arnstein's Participation Ladder

ciudades kyosei



PRIETO-MARTÍN, P. (2008) (e)Participación en el ámbito local: caminando hacia una democracia colaborativa, Sololá, Asociación Ciudadades Kyosei (en edición)

Thank you